

Contributors

ESTIBALIZ AMORRORTU is a Professor in the Modern Languages and Basque Studies Department of the University of Deusto (Bilbao). She obtained her Ph.D. from the University of Southern California with a dissertation on attitudes towards different varieties of Basque, including the social acceptance of Basque standard Batua. She works in the field of Basque Sociolinguistics. She is co-author, together with Ane Ortega, of a study about the attitudes of non-Basque speakers toward the minority language, published in 2009. With the co-authors of the article in this volume, she is part of the NeoEusk project, which examines the attitudes, motivations, and identity of New Speakers of Basque.

DAAN BALDEWIJNS is computational linguist. He started at Lisbon's Microsoft Language Development Center as linguist for Dutch, before taking on the role of Language Expert Lead.

DANIELA BRAGA is senior speech scientist. She worked previously at Microsoft and Voicebox. Currently, she is the chief scientist of DefinedCrowd, a company she co-founded.

MYRIAM BRAS is Professor at the Department of Language Sciences of the University of Toulouse. She studied both Computer Sciences and Linguistics. She obtained a Ph.D. on Natural Language Semantics in Computer Science and a *Habilitation à diriger des recherches* on Discourse Structures in Linguistics. Her research interests include Occitan linguistics. She is the principal investigator of the BaTelÒc Text Base, designed to provide linguists with written Occitan data. She is part of the RESTAURE ANR French project aiming at developing tools and resources for regional languages of France.

FRANCISCO CARVALHO VICENTE is completing a Ph.D. in Communication Sciences at the Faculty of Social Sciences and Humanities of Universidade Nova de Lisboa. He has a degree in Information Sciences from Instituto Superior Miguel Torga (Coimbra). He is co-founder and researcher at CIDLeS and associate researcher at the Political Observatory. His main areas of research are media studies, political communication, and political marketing.

PAULO CARVALHO VICENTE is co-founder and researcher at CIDLeS, integrated researcher at OBSERVARE, researcher at Political Observatory, and collaborator at the Center of History and Culture of the Faculty of Social Sciences and Humanities of Universidade Nova de Lisboa. He has a Ph.D. in Political Science (2012) from Universidade Nova de Lisboa and a degree in History (2004) from University of Coimbra. His main areas of interest are institutions and political processes, European integration, and history and theory of International Relations.

CRISTIANO CHESI is Associate Professor at the University of Siena and researcher at the Center for Neurocognition and Theoretical Syntax of the Institute for Advanced Study of Pavia.

MARGARITA CORREIA is Auxiliary Professor at the University of Lisbon and senior researcher and member of the Board of CELGA-ILTEC R&D unit at the University of Coimbra.

MIGUEL DIAS is Invited Associate Professor at ISCTE - University Institute of Lisbon and the head of the Microsoft Language Development Center in Lisbon.

EBANY DOHLE is completing a Ph.D. in linguistics at SOAS, University of London, and is researching the semantic properties of ethnobotanical knowledge of the Pipil language of El Salvador. In the past she has worked with linguistic communities in El Salvador, Guatemala, Nepal, and the Philippines, researching policy for environmental sustainability, bilingual education, and cultural preservation. Other projects include PAW, an effort to encourage interdisciplinary research and collaboration, and the student-initiated Language Landscape, presented in this volume.

JOSÉ PEDRO FERREIRA is researcher at CELGA-ILTEC, University of Coimbra. He is currently one of the coordinators of Common Portuguese Word-List, the official orthography-setting resource for Portuguese.

VERA FERREIRA is chair of CIDLeS (Interdisciplinary Centre for Social and Language Documentation) and head of its Language Documentation and Typology group. She is lecturer for Language Documentation and endangered languages at the Ludwig-Maximilian-University in Munich. After taking the licentiate degree in English and German Studies at the University of Coimbra (Portugal) and getting an M.A. degree in General Linguistics and Linguistic Typology at the Ludwig-Maximilian-Universität in Munich (Germany), Ferreira has started her Ph.D. in General Linguistics at the Ludwig-Maximilian-Universität and specialized in Language Documentation and endangered languages in Europe. She is one of the Portuguese delegates of the COST Action "New Speakers in a Multilingual Europe: Opportunities and Challenges" and is currently involved in several projects focused on the documentation, study, and revitalization of minority/endangered languages in Europe. Her main research interests include endangered languages (she is expert on Minderico), language documentation and revitalization, and language typology.

TENA GNJATOVIĆ received her Ph.D. from the University of Zagreb in 2014. She is currently working as translator.

JONE GOIRIGOLZARRI GARAIZAR is a lecturer and researcher in the Social Work and Sociology Department of the University of Deusto (Bilbao). Her Ph.D. dissertation studied language policies and language ideologies of the Basque political parties (1980-2012). Her current research interests include language policy and sociolinguistics in minority language contexts. She is part of the NeoEusk project, together with the co-authors of the article in this volume, which examines the attitudes, motivations and identity of New Speakers of Basque.

SAMANTHA GOODCHILD is one of the co-founders of Language Landscape (LL). She is co-director and outreach coordinator at LL. She is also currently a Ph.D. candidate at SOAS, University of London, researching multilingual practices in three villages in the Casamance, Senegal, as part of the “Crossroads” Project – “Investigating the unexplored side of multilingualism in Casamance”. She completed her M.A. in Language Documentation and Description at SOAS, University of London, focusing on the use of Mauritian Creole in the UK. Her research interests include multilingualism, sociolinguistics, and language maintenance and revitalization.

OZAN GULLE studied general linguistics, modern Greek and Oriental studies at Universität Leipzig, specializing in language contact. After working at Otto-Friedrich-Universität Bamberg for one term as research associate, he finished his Ph.D. titled “Structural Convergence in Cyprus” at Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München in 2014.

MICHAEL HORNSBY is Visiting Professor at the Department of Celtic languages and literatures at Adam Mickiewicz University in Poznań, Poland. He studied French and Welsh at undergraduate level at Cardiff University and obtained his Ph.D. in sociolinguistics from Southampton University in 2009. He has worked on a number of language documentation projects, including “Fisherspeak” (University of Aberdeen, Scotland) and “Heritage Languages of Poland” (Adam Mickiewicz University in Poznań). His research interests include the sociolinguistic developments of minoritized languages under pressure from globalization and he has worked on such developments particularly among Breton speakers in France. He is member of the international COST network on “New Speakers in a Multilingual Europe: Opportunities and Challenges”. He is currently investigating a number of minoritized languages, including Lemko, in order to build up a picture of generalized sociolinguistic trends among speakers of such languages.

DANIELA KATUNAR obtained her Ph.D. at the University of Zagreb in 2015. Her interests include construction grammar, lexical and computational semantics, and semantic typology. She is a research fellow at the University of Zagreb and a Fulbright Alumni from Princeton University.

DALIA KISELIŪNAITĖ has a Ph.D. in Humanities and is Professor at the Department of Baltic Philology of the Faculty of Humanities at Klaipėda University (Lithuania). Her research interests are Lithuanian and Latvian dialectology, comparative Baltic studies, onomastics, ethnolinguistics.

RANKO MATASOVIĆ received his Ph.D. from the University of Zagreb in 1995. He is Professor of comparative linguistics at the University of Zagreb and member of the Croatian Academy of Sciences and Arts.

FRANCISCO MOSCOSO GARCÍA is Associate Professor of Classical Arabic and Moroccan Arabic in the Department of Arabic, Islamic and Oriental Studies at the Autonomous University of Madrid. He has worked also as Assistant Professor at the universities of Alicante and Cadix. His research interests cover the study of Arabic Dialects, teaching of Moroccan Arabic, and Oral Tradition in the Magreb. *Aproximación al cuento narrado en*

árabe marroquí (2012), *Coplas de la región de Yebala* (2014), *B chuiya b chuiya* (2014), and *Diccionario de árabe marroquí* (2015) are some of his most recent publications. He has also translated some collection of poems of Mourad Kadiri and Ahmed Lemsyeh and two novels of Abdelghani Abou El Aazm.

JUSTYNA OLKO is researcher at the Faculty of “Artes Liberales” at the University of Warsaw (UW). She obtained a doctoral degree in the humanities in 2005 at the UW’s Faculty of History. She specializes in the ethnohistory, anthropology, and linguistics of pre-Hispanic and colonial Mesoamerica, with a special focus on Nahua language and culture, Nahuatl linguistics, and issues of European-intercultural communication in a broad sense. In 2013, Justyna Olko has initiated a monolingual editorial series Totlahtol aimed at the restoration of literary culture in Nahuatl. She is also involved in programs for revitalizing Nahuatl and Wymysorys and works with researchers and activists committed to revitalizing dying languages of ethnic minorities in Mexico and Poland. She was the recipient of scholarships from Dumbarton Oaks (Harvard University) and the John Carter Brown Library as well as several major grants for team projects, including the Starting Grant of the European Research Council (2012). She has been awarded the Knight’s Cross of the Order of Polonia Restituta (2013) and a Burgen Fellowship by Academia Europaea (2013).

ANE ORTEGA is Professor in the Language Education Department of the “Begoñako Andra Mari” Teacher Training University College (Bilbao), where she works in language education in multilingual contexts such as the Basque one, where one of the curricular languages is a minoritized language in the process of revitalization and normalization. Her Ph.D. dissertation (London University) was on language choice and code-switching in bilingual family transmission. She is co-author, together with Esti Amorrortu, of a study about the attitudes of non-Basque speakers toward the minority language, published in 2009. With the co-authors of the article in this volume, she is part of the NeoEusk project, which examines the attitudes, motivations and identity of New Speakers of Basque.

SANDY RITCHIE is a Postdoctoral Research Fellow at SOAS, University of London. He works on the AHRC-funded research project Prominent Possessors, which aims to investigate the phenomenon of “prominent internal possessors” from a theoretical and typological perspective. In his Ph.D. research at SOAS, he examined the morphosyntactic properties and discourse functions of prominent internal possessors in Chimane (or Tsimane’), an unclassified language of Amazonian Bolivia. He also helps to run Language Landscape, a language mapping website which aims to raise awareness of linguistic diversity.

JOHN VICTOR SINGLER is Professor Emeritus of Linguistics at New York University. He holds an M.A. and Ph.D. in linguistics from the University of California at Los Angeles and an M.A. in African Area Studies from the University of London (SOAS). His interests in contact linguistics include pidgins and creoles, endangered languages; and bilingualism and bidialectalism. He is a specialist in variationist sociolinguistics. His interests extend to the history of African American English, African languages, and language in New York City. He is the author of *An Introduction to Liberian English*. With Silvia Kouwenberg, he co-edited *The Handbook of Pidgin and Creole Studies*.

JOHN SULLIVAN is Professor of Nahuatl language and culture at the Universidad Autónoma de Zacatecas, Visiting Professor at the University of Warsaw, director of the Instituto de docencia e investigación etnológica de Zacatecas, and director of the Yale Nahuatl Language Summer Program. He has a degree in elementary education from the Escuela Normal “Manuel Ávila Camacho” in Zacatecas and a Ph.D. in Literature from the University of California San Diego and was a Guggenheim fellow. He is currently working with indigenous researchers at IDIEZ in the preparation of a monolingual dictionary of Modern Huastecan Nahuatl and is a participating researcher in two major projects at the University of Warsaw. His professional activities are all designed to promote international participation in the teaching, research, and revitalization of Nahuatl language and culture.

JACQUELINE URLA is Professor and Chair of the Department of Anthropology at the University of Massachusetts Amherst, specializing in language ideology, the ethnography of resistance, and the place of knowledge in shifting modes of governance. She is the author of *Reclaiming Basque: Language, Nation and Cultural Activism* (University of Nevada Press 2012) and a member of the NeoEusk project, which examines the attitudes, motivations and identity of New Speakers of Basque.

MIROSLAV VALEŠ completed his Ph.D. in Spanish Philology at Palacký University, Olomouc, Czech Republic. Since 2007, he has been Head of the Department of Romance Languages at the Technical University of Liberec, Czech Republic. His research interests include sociolinguistics, minority languages, and contact linguistics, with a particular focus on Native American languages (Lakhota, Shuar). He is involved in the process of standardization of A Fala (Spain). His most significant publication is *Observaciones sociolingüísticas del español* (2010).

MARIANNE VERGEZ-COURET has a Ph.D. in linguistics. Her research interests include discourse semantics and computational linguistics. Since 2012, she has participated in a series of projects aimed at developing resources and tools for Occitan.

ZVJEZDANA VRZÍĆ is Assistant Professor of Linguistics at the University of Rijeka and Adjunct Assistant Professor of Linguistics at New York University. She is the director of the Center for Language Research at the University of Rijeka. She has an M.A. and a Ph.D. in linguistics from New York University and an M.A. in Romance linguistics from University of Zagreb. Her research focuses on endangered Romance languages in Croatia, Istro-Romanian and Istriot; language documentation and description; the dynamics of language shift; and contact interference, especially in syntax. She is a Co-PI on the NSF-supported language documentation and description project, Documentation of the Vlashki/Zheyanski Language. She also leads two community-centered Croatian-based projects in language documentation and preservation.

JANA WILLER-GOLD received her Ph.D. from the University of Zagreb in 2013. She is research fellow in general linguistics at the University of Zagreb and postdoc in experimental morphosyntax at the University College London.

ESTHER ZARGHOONI-HOFFMANN is a multilingualist active internationally in research, translation, and editing. Her expertise extends into the fields of Romance, Oriental, and

Slavic studies, and is based on academic experience in Germany, Portugal, and the Western Balkans. The research project upon which the paper in this volume is based has been ended without completion due to lack of access to material as well as eventually for want of interest in participation. She lives currently in the Republic of Macedonia, where she is engaged in social action and discourse, especially in the field of youth empowerment in Macedonia, Bulgaria, and beyond.